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'80 Budget Falls \$1.2 Million Short



CHRIS HANSEN, Pat Thomason, Sally Thomas, and Richard Bullington received awards for their services to Boise State during the 1978-79 school year.

Four Honored for BSU Service

Three Boise State University students received the school's highest achievement honors March 19 during the Student Recognition Banquet in the Student Union Ballroom.

Sally Thomas, Patrick Thomason, and Chris Hansen, all Boise, were each presented with awards for their special leadership in BSU student activities.

BSU President John Keiser gave the President's Award to Thomas for her "interest in the academic environment" and her sound management of the school's newspaper, *The Arbiter*.

Thomas, a junior, has written for BSU's literary magazine, and is studying English.

Thomason received the Director's Award, presented by Student Union director Fred Norman. He said Thomason has brought "quality to the university" through his work as student body public relations director. In that post Thomason, a senior communications major, has organized several events for BSU students.

For his work as BSU student body treasurer, Chris Hansen received the ASBSU Award from President Rob Perez. Hansen's work is the main reason student government will enter next year with a budget surplus, Perez said. Hansen is a senior in accounting.

In addition to the three student winners, BSU executive vice-president Richard Bullington was presented a special award for his contributions toward academic quality at BSU.

Featured speaker for the dinner was President Keiser, who told the audience that eloquence, an understanding of politics, and a respect for the rule of law are qualities that mark effective leadership.

"Just plain good management should be able to handle most of our routine

problems and keep them from getting in the way of education. But eloquent, politically active leadership committed to the rule of law which rushes first to the classroom to solve critical problems rather than to the barricades to protest petty ones, is indispensable," Keiser said.

Week of Opera, Recitals, Drama Coming

Renaissance musicians from Portland, an opera company from San Francisco, and a 15th century mystery play will highlight the first-ever Humanities Fair sponsored by Boise State University April 3-7.

In addition to those events, there will be an arts & crafts fair, tours of KAID television studios, and a foreign film by Ingmar Bergman during the week.

Pippin's Pocket Opera from San Francisco will open the Fair Tuesday, April 3 with a performance of the comic opera *Don Pasquale* at 8 p.m. in the Special Events Center. Tickets are \$3.

Donald Pippin, director of the company, has won critical acclaim for his popular series of chamber music and operas that have been running in San Francisco for 25 years.

One critic, Robert Commanday of the *San Francisco Chronicle*, said in a 1976 review "In any other big city, Pippin's 'Pasquale' would play weekends to full houses for months on end..."

Another critic said "No performing or

educational institution here comes close to Pippin in the production of rare and unusual operas."

In staging his operas, Pippin sets the scenes through narration to the audience. The BSU production will feature a four-person cast, complimented by an ensemble of flute, oboe, clarinet, violin, cello, and piano.

The lead will be played by Walter Matthes, who has studied voice in Germany and performed for the San Francisco Opera.

Don Pasquale, by Gaetano Donizetti, premiered in Paris in 1843. Considered one of the best comic operas, the plot revolves around two young lovers who want to marry, but are thwarted by an elderly bachelor.

Renaissance Singers

On Wednesday, April 4 the Renaissance ensemble Rainewind will be at BSU for two performances.

The group, which comes from Portland, combines folksongs and ballads

Boise State will have to "lengthen its stride and pick up the pace a bit" to handle budget cuts mandated by the legislature as it moves toward implementation of the one percent initiative, university president John Keiser told 800 faculty and staff Friday, March 17.

Translated into hard facts, BSU stands to lose 33 positions and about 15 percent of its operating and capital budgets unless more money is appropriated to higher education in the closing days of the legislative session.

Late last month the Joint Finance-Appropriations Committee allotted \$59.1 million in fiscal 1980 to higher education. That figure is a 1.4 percent increase over last year, but far short of the amount needed to fund inflation and salary increases.

If the State Board of Education divies up the \$59.1 million using the same ratio it has in the past, Boise State's budget for next year could run about \$17.6 million, \$220,000 more than the current

STOP THE PRESSES!!!

At FOCUS press time the Joint Finance-Appropriations Committee passed an "omnibus" bill that puts an additional \$500,000 into higher education, bringing the total to \$59.6 million rather than \$59.1 million reported in this story.

The bill also allows colleges and universities to carry "surplus" money from this year into the next fiscal year.

With the new appropriation, the amount that BSU must cut to pay for inflation and raises will be less than the \$1.2 million reported.

As stated in his Friday speech, President Keiser said the first priority for BSU's share of the "new" money will be the restoration of faculty positions lost under the old \$59.1 million total appropriation.

budget, but \$1.2 million short because of inflation and pay raises.

How BSU will make up that \$1.2 million deficit was the subject of Keiser's talk in the packed SUB Ballroom.

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with narrative, poetry and theatrics. In their performances they use instruments from the Elizabethan period, such as lutes, recorders, and viols.

Rainewind will perform at 1 p.m. in St. Paul's Catholic Center and again at 8 p.m. at the Boise Gallery of Art. Admission to the afternoon performance is \$1.

15th Century Play

The Passion, a 15th century mystery play, will highlight Humanities Fair events April 5-7. It will be staged at 7:30 p.m. each evening in St. Paul's Catholic Center.

The Passion is from the cycle of mystery plays that was written and performed by craftsmen in England.

Directed by Boise State student and Rhodes scholar Mike Hoffman, the play will be staged in different parts of the Catholic Center. The cast and audience will follow 15th century custom by moving to different rooms in the building for the three scenes in the play.

The 15th century atmosphere will be

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Keiser Explains Possible Budget Cuts

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A large part of that amount will be made up from personnel reductions. Ten academic faculty, 17 classified, and 2-3 exempt positions will be lost, he said.

Classified reductions will come from several support areas such as secretaries and custodial staffs. Eight of those slots are already being held vacant, and the others should also come through normal attrition, Keiser predicted.

Part-time help, graduate assistants, and student help will also have to be cut.

"This list is something we will have to stand by...it could get worse and it could get better," he said.

Another large chunk of the \$1.2 million shortfall will be made up with a shift of \$500,000 from operating and capital expenses ledgers to personnel. Overall, Keiser said budgets for operating expenses will drop 14 percent and

capital outlay 18 percent.

He did say plans for the coming summer school will not be changed, and that courses already printed in the fall schedule will be offered.

Board to Divide \$

While BSU's budget picture is now much clearer than it was a month ago, it still won't come into sharpest focus until April 16-17 when the State Board of Education meets to divide the lump sum \$59.1 million appropriation.

The Board will also decide on merit pay guidelines at that meeting.

Keiser said that the figures and reductions he explained in his talk are based on the least amount of money BSU could receive. It is possible the university could get more than the \$220,000 increase he cited.

One possibility is that the State Board of Education will give BSU a bigger percentage of the budget than in previous years because BSU is the only university that has said it must cut teachers to make ends meet.

On the other hand, Keiser said things could turn for the worse if the legislature decides to vote down the Joint Committee's provision that allows universities to transfer money from operating expenses to personnel.

That freedom, which other state agencies aren't allowed, is "critical" Keiser said because without it most of the \$1.2 million would have to be made up through cuts in personnel.

"Decisions from now on will be based on how we go up from the base amount," Keiser said.

"I think the public needs to know we

will take what we have and continue to produce quality education, but we will split it if we lengthen our stride too much," he said.

Building \$\$

In its deliberations earlier in the season, the Joint Finance-Appropriations Committee voted Boise State University \$250,000 toward the construction of a new arts & humanities building.

While far short of the full \$4.8 million needed, the amount is enough to hire architects to begin the planning and sketches for the building that will house BSU's music, art and theatre departments.

BSU President John Keiser called the appropriation "a commitment by the legislature to fill our most pressing academic building need."

BSU Loses Two Friends

The BSU community was saddened this month by the loss of Wilbur "Wil" Collins, director of purchasing, and Edward Gumlia, former purchasing agent.

Collins, 46, passed away March 14. A native of Idaho Falls, he came to BSU in 1969 after first working for Bannock Steel in Pocatello and Gate City Steel in Boise.

He was a Korean War veteran, and a graduate of Idaho State. Collins was a member of the National Association of Education Buyers and he was active in several other purchasing agent organizations.

Surviving are his wife Willa of Meridian, two sons, Roger and Ray, and a daughter Connie, his mother, a brother, and three sisters.

Memorials may be made to the Meridian Friends Church or the United Heart Fund.

Earlier in the month Edward "Ed" Gumlia passed away in a Boise hospital. Gumlia had worked as a purchasing agent at BSU before he transferred to

the Idaho Department of Health & Welfare.

He was a World War II veteran and worked for Inland Steel Mining Co. in Minnesota for 30 years.

Among his survivors are his wife, Jeanne, Boise; a son, David, Columbia, Mo.; and two daughters, Diane Lyn Drechsel, Worley, and Mary Jean Thompson, Boise.

Contributions in his memory can be made to the Heart Fund.

Equipment Dedicated

Radiologic technology laboratory equipment worth "well over \$50,000" and "a very good teaching facility" was dedicated by Dr. Victor H. Duke, Dean of the BSU School of Health Sciences, at the laboratory site in the Student Health Services Building Feb. 27.

"A radiologic laboratory is very expensive, but an on-campus energized laboratory is considered a critical element of instruction," Duke said.

When the radiologic technology program opened here three years ago, donations of X-ray Picker units from St. Luke's Hospital, Boise, and Caldwell Memorial Hospital made it possible to equip one campus laboratory here, Duke said.

He cited further efforts of Caldwell Memorial's chief radiologist Dr. David Bennett and administrator Don Francis which led to further donations of radiology equipment and one examining suite to Boise State when the new Caldwell hospital was built recently.

Duke thanked representatives of Morrison-Knudsen Co., Inc., J.R. Simplot Co., First Security Bank of Idaho, Gannett Corp. and the advisory council to the School of Health Sciences as well as area health professionals



Dr. David Torbet

Psychologist Publishes Poems

A Collection of Works By Our Hero, a volume of poetry and other writings by Dr. David P. Torbet, Boise State University Counseling, Guidance and Testing Center director, has been published recently at BSU, and is available through the campus bookstore and area bookshops.

Torbet, who says he began writing at the age of nine, "always for myself, for my own therapy," published his first book of verse, *Triumphant Horizons*, in 1959. Much of this earlier work is compiled together with later writings in *A Collection*.

The anecdotal format of *A Collection* begins with Torbet's apologia "Like You! Like Me!"

"Some things there are
That just are
Like you
Like me
Like life
Like us, together, worlded in a larger universe."

John Hall Wheelock, formerly of Scribners, in a letter to Torbet commented that the poetry of *Triumphant Horizons* "bristles with aphorisms and

epigrams---while its metaphysical quality has something in common with the medium used by Walt Whitman."

In a prose section of *A Collection* Torbet writes of a lifelong search for love in what he considers to be his summary of the nature of life, "The Hunter, An Allegory."

"None can tell for another where life is," he says. "None can know for another what another knows." The allegory, he says, was begun on a beach near Ludington, Michigan, 30 years ago and finished much later on the Oregon coast.

Torbet mixes ordinary occurrences with philosophical reflections and writes of everyday problems and the vagaries of death.

"Everyone seeks an answer
To what he believes his question to be;
The serious, the confused, the humorous---
A very few discover that there are no answers."

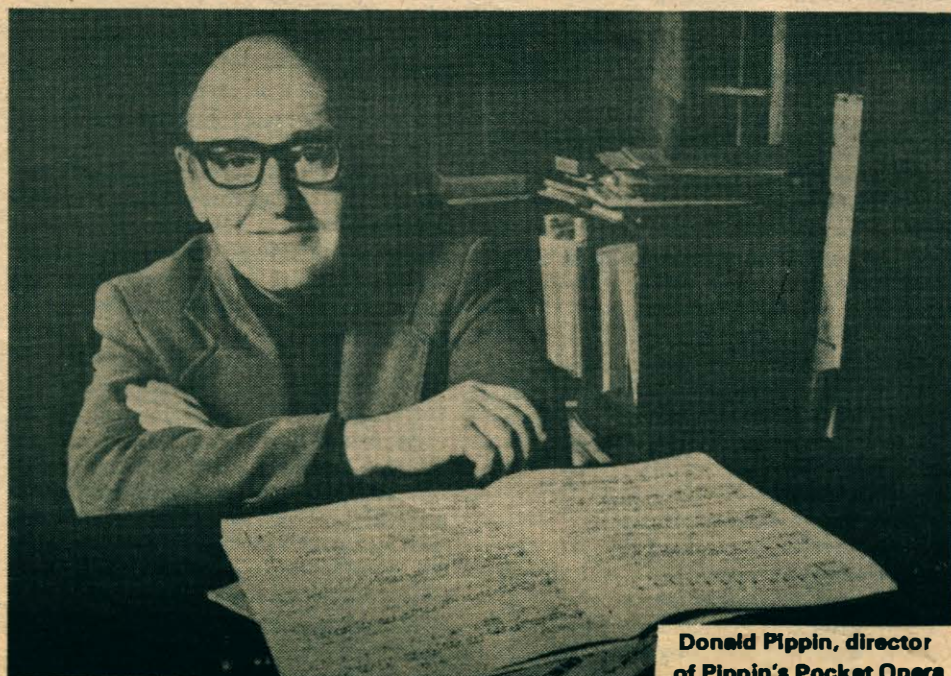
Torbet, who has been at Boise State for the past 13 years, graduated from the University of Colorado, Boulder, in 1954, with a Ph.D. degree in psychology.

Applications Due For Editor Post

Applications for editor of The University Arbiter, BSU student newspaper, will be accepted in the Student Activities Office of the Student Union Building until 5 p.m., April 9.

Selection of editor of the weekly publication will be made by a recently established publications advisory board, chaired this year by Rosalyn Barry, assistant professor of communication at BSU.

Requirements for the editorial position are that the applicant must be a full-time student at Boise State and have a minimum 2.5 (C+) grade point average. Other qualifications include two semesters' experience with publication, editing, or writing of a college newspaper or other professional publication.



Donald Pippin, director of Pippin's Pocket Opera

Humanities Fair at BSU

[Continued from page 1]

re-created with a light supper composed of food and beverages that were common in the late Middle Ages.

The intention, says Hoffman, is to move back five centuries and participate in the religious pageantry that was an integral part of community life, especially during Easter season.

Admission to *The Passion* is \$2.

Arts and Crafts Sale

Besides those performances, there will be a special arts and crafts fair featuring the work of local artists on the BSU campus April 3-5.

About 50 artists will have their work on sale in the "quad" area between the Liberal Arts Building and Library. Several exhibitors will also give demonstra-

tions of their crafts, and there will be musical and theatrical performances each day.

Ingmar Bergman's classic film *Seventh Seal* will be shown Wednesday at 3 p.m. in Liberal Arts 106. Admission is free.

Tours of KAIT television studios have also been arranged for 3:30 p.m. Tuesday and 10:30 a.m. and 3:30 p.m. Wednesday and Thursday.

The Humanities Fair idea came from a BSU humanities class that is studying the human imagination, according to organizer James Hadden.

The cultural events during the week are designed to give students a "lab experience" in creative imagination, he explains.

A Misguided Message

People these days are quick to talk about how voters "sent a message" to lower government spending last November when they passed the one percent initiative.

That brings back memories of the game we used to play as kids. You remember it: everybody sits in a circle and you start by whispering a long sentence to the person next to you. But by the time your words pass full circle, the message is completely different.

Well, we think the message Idahoans shouted Nov. 8 has been altered a bit as it passed around the political circle.

We suspect the message that the taxpayers started had something to do with getting rid of bloated bureaucracies, mostly federal, or programs that no longer serve the public efficiently, if at all.

We doubt if the taxpayers said much about cutting higher education in Idaho, especially teaching positions, because that means some 25,000 students in our colleges and universities will feel the blunt end of the ax.

No, we doubt if the taxpayers wanted to hurt their future with the one percent message.

Sure, we'll manage. In fact, we'll have to manage better than may be possible to make shrinking dollars stretch over expanding needs.

While we're trying to do that, advocates of higher education should start their own game of "send a message" politics. They should "circle-up" as many legislators as possible and send the message that higher education in Idaho is a quality product at a reasonable price.

Let's hope that message gets around full circle with less confusion than the last one.

Two at the Top

At the risk of sounding like a Pollyanna, we're going to talk about the successes of two "minor" sports that seldom receive boldface headlines.

Football and basketball had "down" years, but wrestling and gymnastics hit new highs this winter.

First, Mike Young's wrestling team followed the same script they have in the previous five years by winning the Big Sky championships.

It's one thing to win a championship or two, but it is quite another to dominate the conference year after year like Young's teams have. There's only one word to describe those kinds of athletes and that kind of coaching—great.

While the wrestlers were routine in winning, the BSU gymnastics team coached by Ed Zimmer created some new excitement with their first-ever championship in the Northwest regional small college meet. They also finished the season ranked tenth in the nation after beating a couple of Pac 10 teams and everybody in the Big Sky. Now they'll go to the small college national championships in Kansas.

And it looks like this could be the start of a very bright future for Zimmer's team. Of the nine going to nationals, only two are seniors.

The successes of those two teams again points out the well-balanced athletic program at BSU, where almost every team in the less publicized "minor" sports has won a championship within the last five years.

Leadership

By Dr. John Keiser
President, Boise State University



I believe three qualities characterize effective leadership at any stage of life or in any era. Those include eloquence, or the ability to state important issues in compelling language; an understanding and mastery of politics as a way of accomplishing things for the greatest number of people; and an appreciation and respect for the rule of law with the conviction that peaceful change according to accepted rules will always benefit more people than a state of nature, anarchy, or violence.

Leadership, and freedom itself, depends upon eloquence, and eloquence depends upon the evoking of authority based in common experience, common culture.

This is why I believe the core curriculum should be revised at Boise State University. At present it represents a shopping list and contains too many courses placed there because of political compromise rather than intellectual or pedagogical agreement.

It is the antitheses of authority or eloquence. Do you really have a respect for your language and an ability to use it? Wouldn't we be better off scrapping half of those present core courses and requiring instead a writings course of all juniors or seniors?

(Without a doubt, writing gets worse, rather than better, after you leave freshman English.)

Why not be forced to take a writings course in Psychology, based on *Psychology Today*, and other popular tracts, or a writings course in History or Political Science based on the *New York Times*, with the major requirement being the production of one acceptable, literate, essay a week for the entire term?

Are the excuses that this would be too much work for both faculty and students or that no one is qualified to teach this type of course adequately? I don't think so.

Politics, as distasteful as it may be to some, is ultimately the way we live with one another and our human imperfec-

tion. I feel so strongly about the importance of an understanding of politics that I wish I could require that no one could become a full professor at Boise State University without being once elected to public office—or at least defeated for the right reasons.

And I mean public office, not the faculty senate or the student senate, because simply explaining ourselves to one another within the university is a false, limited, myopic vision of the broader public which pays both salary and tuition and to whom we are accountable whether or not we like it.

The third, and final characteristic of leadership that I feel is important is a respect for the rule of law. Those who use the constitution, laws, and rules only when it is convenient are soon found out, and they not only destroy their own credibility as leaders but also cause great problems with the system itself.

Hopefully, this university is committed to join other institutions and other leaders in establishing a new dominant paradigm of quality characterizing a new era.

To accomplish this I suggest that leaders advocate the need for a return to spiritual and humanistic values; for an increase in self-development activities in order to live more authentic lives; for a move back to nature through an increased appreciation and protection of the environment;

For a new acceptance of our limits in order to do more with less; for a renewal of scientific and humanistic inquiry into the nature of man and society; and for a move toward realistic, linear planning to achieve the new paradigm of quality.

Man, we want to believe, will endure because he has spirit and soul.

But we must also admit our mortality, and as Charlie Brown remarked when he left the pitcher's mound to assume a new and unaccustomed position in left field where the tall grass obscured his vision, "I just hope we're facing in the right direction."

Economics Professor Details Conference on Capitalism

In January BSU economist Barry Asmus attended a businessmen's conference on "Capitalism and the State of the World."

At the conference Alan Greenspan, former chairman of the Council of Economic Advisors; Murray Rothbard, City University of New York; Israel Kirzner, New York University; and Yale Brozen, dean of the University of Chicago School of Business, sat down with business leaders from across the U.S. to talk about capitalism and world economics.

Below is Asmus' summary and personal interpretation of the conference lectures.

by Dr. Barry Asmus

As the United States enters the third century of *The Wealth of Nations*, we find that Adam Smith's famous doctrine of the "invisible hand" of the market is in serious disrepute. In its place we see many visible hands reaching out to steady the economic ark—controlling, regulating, legislating, and generally seeking to either save capitalism with socialism or replace it altogether.

The participants at the conference generally agreed that capitalism can hardly be said to be in vibrant health. But interestingly, neither is socialism.

Alan Greenspan said that throughout the world—Mexico, India, Israel, Sweden, Great Britain, China, and Russia—to name a few, are pausing in their leftward, statist, interventionist directions, and beginning to see that socialism does not work.

Increasingly, these countries are realizing that capitalism delivers what Karl Marx only promised and perhaps, just perhaps, they should begin seeking market solutions instead of political ones.

Maybe the economics of Adam Smith and the magic of the market place does treat "economics as if people mattered."

Greenspan said that after traveling the world for two years it would seem that the "God of Socialism" is dead, but its temple remains erect. Socialism is in shambles all through the world, and books like Solzhenitsyn's *Gulag Archipelago* with devastating attack on Marx and Lenin, clearly reveal that socialist countries breed not heavens but hells; that the much hailed Marxist labor camps do not represent the liberation of human beings but are rather raw examples of class injustice and repression.

Socialism has promised but has not delivered. And people everywhere are more concerned with results than promises.

Well then, Yale Brozen, from the University of Chicago, asks, "if capitalism

delivers, if it really increases people's material and social well being, why is there not a mad rush to institute it? Why is it increasingly disappearing as a viable alternative?"

He answers these questions by saying that everyone, even those who believe in free market, limited government principles, make exceptions for themselves by needing government funds or government protection. Each faction of society sees itself as somehow deserving of benefits, that government must coercively extract taxes from one segment of society and give to them.

Farmers want their sugar price supports; dairy farmers demand protection from France milk subsidies; General Motors needs protection from Toyota Volkswagen; manufacturers require protective tariffs; professions beg licenses; and the list goes on ad nauseum.

As our personal hopes run face to face with cutthroat competition, the "invisible hand" of the market place seems cold indeed. And the public, at least for a while, seemed to think that government did provide both free lunches and launches, and failed to recognize that all things in life have costs, especially so when provided for by the government.

The result has been a massive increase of spending by the public sector, huge doses of inflation caused by governmental deficit spending, and a serious

erosion of both civil and economic liberties.

People everywhere felt that politicians could deliver—but haven't.

The conference participants then spoke to the issue of why socialism failed and by what means could capitalism again become an important alternative.

Murray Rothbard, perhaps the nation's leading Libertarian writer, stated that socialism has failed—government has failed—because the whole governmental paradigm is wrong. If the principle is wrong, the practical outworkings of that system will not and cannot work. Dr. Rothbard proceeded to develop the model of government, stating that "a government without power to coerce is without effective authority, and it would then follow that every extension of state power involves an extension of the power to coerce."

The socialist utopia always leads to the police state. "The exercise of state power," he said, "leaves few options, limited flexibility, and hence reduces the alternatives open to people, creating a substantial degree of 'uniformity'." This is in stark contrast to what Ludwig Von Mises calls the "consumer plebiscite" of the market where wide ranges of choices exist to meet the extremely varied consumer desires.

[Continued on page 10]

Plan for Tour

By Dyke Nelly
Director,
Alumni Relations



The first BSU Alumni tour recently returned from a week in sunny Mazatlan, Mexico. The tour offered members of the Alumni Association a week in Mazatlan for a greatly-reduced price.

Alums enjoyed the sun and beaches, toured the city, participated in the bay cruise, shopped, and some tried their luck at deep-sea fishing for marlin, sailfish and dolphins, for which the waters are famous.

Alumni from the class of 1941 through 1972 participated in the tour. The interest generated in this first BSU Alumni tour was very encouraging to the Alumni Tour Committee, chaired by First Vice-President Art Berry. Many alums have inquired as to where and when the next tour will be. Alumni President David Light has asked the Committee to gather input from the membership as to where the alumni members would like to go, and begin plans for the next tour.

Alums interested in the tour, or willing to serve on the Committee, are asked to contact the Alumni Office at 385-1698.



BSU ALUMS who enjoyed the fishing (even if their catch wasn't trophy size) in Mazatlan, Mexico last month were Allan Dykeman, Art Berry, and Tom Spofford.

New Dorms, Korea, Potato Bowl

January, 1951

Glen Compton, Lyle Cunningham, Dick Grant, Stan Pottle, and Colin Taylor left Wednesday noon in Dr. Donald Obee's car for the collegiate ski meet at Ogden. They represent BJC in the Rocky Mountain Conference today, said the Jan. 8, 1951 edition of the *Roundup*.

BJC, Idaho State, Weber, and Westminster College are represented in this four-way meet. Downhill, cross country, jumping, and slalom entrants were submitted.

The Boise team stayed at the Weber campus during the Thursday-Friday tourney.

The Spokane *Spokesman Review* for December 24, 1950, published a feature story written by BJC's Ruth Bennett Keaton, advanced writing student.

Sam Irvine's crippling accident and recovery were covered in her article. Mr. Irvine is now Benewah County judge.

Mrs. Keaton, wife of Boise's Supreme court judge, is a part-time student here, the same *Roundup* reported.

As seen in the BJC *Roundup* for January 12, 1951:

With prices going up everyday, the best thing for you is to get yourself drafted.

You can knock heck out of twenty dollars going to see a name band stateside, but the U.S.O. shows at the front are gratis. Big stars and lots of laughs. The roar of cheers nearly drowns out the roar of mortars.

K-Ration boxes are given out free by the Army (contrary to hearsay, you don't have to be a corporal!) contain one hot can, hard tack, one candy bar, cigarettes, soluble coffee, and a few sundries. Whadda ya want?

In Pusan the food is great at the U.S.O. Club. Only 38 American cents will buy an enlisted man all the meat, bread, and pie he can stow.

If you beat the draft and join the Air

Rings Shown April 2-3

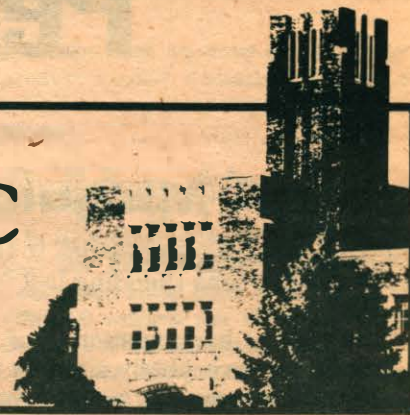
BSU alumni and students will get a chance to see the latest styles in rings April 2-3 when John Barton, Josten's representative, will be in the SUB lobby.

Barton says rings can be tailored to represent students' school of study or degree as well as the year of graduation or attendance at Boise State.

Rings will be on display 9 a.m.-4 p.m. each day.

Back At BJC

by Bob Goar



Corps - you will be wearing the newest thing in uniforms. They're blue-grey. And so nifty.

The regular admission fee of 20 cents will be raised to a quarter if the attendance at the next Union Night isn't larger, the Student Council announced today (Jan. 21, 1951).

The raise will only be made in order to break even, the Council added. As it is, the low attendance, if continued, will merit the added 5 cent admission charge.

March, 1951

The March 9, 1951 *Roundup* reports the latest project on the BJC campus is the dormitories for next year's out-of-town students. The total cost amounted to \$500,000. Each dorm is equipped to accommodate 78 students.

The furniture has been ordered. All the bedroom furniture was planned to be functional and "out of the way." It is upholstered in the latest colors. The men's rooms davenport are covered with leather. Most of the bedroom furniture is built-in.

There are 48 single and 15 double bedrooms. The new dorms boast a social room, recreational room in the basement, one guest room and a bedroom for the counselors in each dorm.

April, 1951

College or Korea

Decisions were often hard to make in 1951 - especially when it meant remaining on campus or joining a branch of the Armed Forces.

The editorial appearing in the April 6, 1951 issue of the BJC *Roundup* stated it this way:

"College or Korea - which will it be? The answer to this question lies directly and solely with you, the individual student.

Deferment for a certain amount of students by the government is necessary for the welfare of the nation - to build for our world of tomorrow. Any student passing certain given tests or keeping up his college work will be deferred under this new system; why not you? The government considers this service just as important as any military service.

An average college student with initiative may stay in college by applying himself to his school work and by working hard to achieve sufficient grades. It is up to you to make the choice now - which will it be? College or Korea? By remaining he has the obligation of preparing himself to eventually be useful to the national security."

The editor for *The Roundup* was Pat Querry. The cartoonist for that day was Judd Rose.

Appearing also on the editorial page was the drawing of a wreath that stated:

Memory
To Our Cartoonist
JUDD ROSE
Who Faithfully Answered
His Call
But Unluckily Passed
His Physical

The Associated Women Students gave a tea for the senior girls of Boise High School and St. Teresa's Academy, Wednesday, April 24, from 3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

W.S. members acted as hostesses and guides for the guest-students, showing them the campus, and answering any questions. After a tour of the campus, the tea was held in the Student Union. BJC faculty members attended the tea and spoke to the visitors.

Mary Ann Trebin was in charge of the invitations and transportation; Betty Judd was in charge of registration; Phyllis Karn took care of the tour arrange-

Alumni In Touch

Jobs

Paul L. Ralston has been appointed Executive Director and Chief Executive Officer of the Boise Chamber of Commerce. Ralston came to the Chamber in January 1978 from the Idaho State Division of Tourism and Industrial Development.

He holds a BA in political science and is doing graduate work toward his MPA.

Ray W. Olds has been promoted to Staff Sergeant in the U.S. Air Force. Sergeant Olds received a bachelor's degree in 1970. He is now serving with a unit of the Strategic Air Command.

Wright-Leisure Company, Idaho's largest commercial/investment real estate company, has announced the addition of Richard D. Heaton to their company.

Heaton, a licensed attorney in Idaho, is a graduate of the University of Denver Law School and also has a BSBA in Building Industry and Real Estate from that school. He is a special lecturer on real estate at Boise State.

Bryant Peck is the new manager of Capital Financial Services in Emmett. He attended BSU before joining Capital

in 1977.

Greg Mills (BA in Business) is now employed in the Potlatch Forests general office in Lewiston as a finance management trainee under the corporate comptroller.

He worked for the Forest Service during summer several years. He is currently studying to obtain his CPA certification.

Greg Evans of Pocatello has been named one of the four finalists nominated to receive an Outstanding Teachers Award. Sponsored by the Pocatello Jaycees, the winner will then be nominated by the Jaycees as one of the ten outstanding young men in America.

He is now teaching physical education and science and coaching at Alameda Junior High School at Pocatello. He earned his degree in science while he was at Boise State.

Spec. 4 Pete Spagnolo was named one of Fort Bragg's 40 "soldiers of the year." Spagnolo, 26, is a former Boise resident. He majored in speech here before joining the Army in May 1977.

Pat and Jim Cavanaugh are the new owners of the Rainbow Resort in Hope,

Idaho. Jim left a position as treasurer of Capital Records, which he has held since 1959, in order to buy the resort which is on the shores of Lake Pend Oreille, and establish his own accounting and tax firm. Cavanaugh attended the University of Oregon and BSU.

Ensign Terence H. Hamel is a first-year medical student at the Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences in Bethesda, Maryland.

Ensign Hamel was elected to Phi Kappa Phi and was honored at the Alumni Academic Awards Banquet for outstanding academic achievement in the spring of 1978 before graduating magna cum laude.

The Uniformed Services University prepares physicians to practice curative and preventive medicine in all environments for the three Military Departments and the Public Health Service.

Warren R. Jensen was promoted to the position of Vice President and Manager of the Capital Office of Idaho First. Jensen, who has managed the Capital Office since August of 1976, joined Idaho First in 1961 as a bookkeeper at the head office. Jensen is a Twin Falls native.

Jeananne Hollingsworth has recently

been promoted to real estate loan officer in the real estate department of the First National Bank of North Idaho. Along with her degree in business education, she has completed various American Institute of Banking and Mortgage Banking Association courses. She joined the North Idaho bank in March 1977.

Meritorious service at Blytheville AFB, Ark., has earned the U.S. Air Force Commendation Medal for Captain Clifford L. Jones (BS '71).

Captain Jones, an electronic warfare officer/instructor, was presented the medal at Castle AFB, Calif., where he now serves with a unit of the Strategic Air Command.

The Idaho First National Bank has announced the promotion of Garry D. Barnes to Vice President and Manager, Idaho First Leasco. He holds a major in finance and certificates from the American Institute of Banking.

Richard A. Schwarz of Idaho Falls assumed the chairmanship of the Fish and Game Commission during its January meeting in Boise. The chairmanship is rotated among the five commissioners each year.

The chairman of 1979 is deputy

in 1951-52 Headlines

ments; and Rose Brunney was in charge of the tea.

November, 1951

The Iks will hold their formal initiation Monday night. This initiation is a secret to all students not concerned with the club, so little can be said about it.

Mr. Gottenberg, director of student affairs and publications announced last Thursday that November 24 has been selected as a day which the Mountain Home Air Base will be honored in Boise. The Boise Junior College has been selected as host for the day.

The Broncos football team will play host to the Flyers football squad in the Broncos bowl. The Air Force will supply a special color guard for the event, also Colonel Flavin has assured the college officials that plans will be flying over the field at half time if they are available. All service men will be admitted free, unless they wish to purchase reserved seats.

The Golden Plum Ball, which was to be held Friday, November 30, 1951, was postponed because of the Potato Bowl game. However, it will take place next Friday, December 14, so get your dates now!

Once again BJC has a new football trophy to add to the ones already in the trophy case. Not only has the BJC football team been conference champs for 3 straight years, but they have also participated in postseason bowl games for three straight years, including the

Potato Bowl this year, which the fellows won handily. Congratulations fellows for a job well done.

January, 1952

New Nite Classes Offered

For those who want more general education, who would like to work toward a college degree, or who would qualify for employment advancement, this article may be of interest to you. BJC Night School registration will take place on February 5 and 6, 7 to 9 p.m. at the general offices of the Administration building. Residents of BJC district pay minimum tuition rate of \$2.25 per unit. Those who reside outside the district but in Ada County pay \$4.50 per unit and those outside Ada County pay \$6.75 per unit.

February, 1952

A total of 529 night students are registered at BJC for second semester. The night courses number over fifteen, with several of them having more than one section.

A total of 370 students are enrolled in day school, which is considerably less than the enrollment in night school. The night school not only tops the day school enrollment, but it also is the largest in the history of the school.

Something new has been added to Morrison Hall this semester (1952). Four new girls moved in which brings the total to twenty girls again. They are Mary McCollum, Caldwell; Bonnie Johnston, Homedale; Charlotte Parker, Portland, Oregon; and Marilyn Bishop from Nebraska.

Rodgers Coming for Alumni Run

Boise State alumni and friends will get a chance to trot alongside one of the world's top marathon runners during the Great Potato Marathon and Fun Run set for Saturday, May 5.

Bill Rodgers, three-time champion of the New York Marathon, winner of the Boston Marathon, and holder of several American records, has been signed by the BSU Alumni Association to promote the charity run and later give clinics.

The Alumni Association will use the event to raise money for the multipurpose pavilion. Director Dyke Nally says alumni in the run will sign sponsors who will pledge money according to distance, much like the March of Dimes Walk-a-Thon.

"We want this to be a family thing... people can run just a block if they want

to," Nally says.

The goal is to get 500 alumni and friends of BSU on the course that day to support the pavilion fund drive.

While it may be a bit crowded, those participating will be in the select company of Rodgers, who will run only part of the full marathon distance of 26 miles, plus.

During his running career, Rodgers has won marathons from Japan to Holland. He was featured on the cover of *Sports Illustrated* for his victory in the New York City Marathon last October.

Entry fee for the marathon is \$5. Those who run less can enter for \$3.

The event is being co-sponsored by the YMCA, Northwest Savings and Loan and the BSU Alumni Association.

The February, 1952, *Roundup* found dormitory news entertaining:

Driscoll Hall

"A group of boys from Driscoll Hall composed themselves into a basketball team last week and took on the Albertson team as a preliminary to the BJC-NNC game. This turned out to be a good game with everyone having a "rough" time before the final buzzer, but to the sad dismay of the Driscoll team, they were on the short end of a 47-36 score."

"The boys in Driscoll are planning a semi-formal dance to be held March 22 in the ballroom. At a later date the boys are sponsoring a smoker to be held in the dormitory for the faculty men of the college. This is for "men only" for sure."

Morrison Hall

Nothing much happening around the dorm these days. Nothing can happen

for a while now until the measles are no longer with us.

The tea which was planned for yesterday was called off indefinitely because of the measles.

The Phi Sigs held a smoker for their pledges last Thursday night at Dan Erwin's house. The smoker consisted of card games and art movies.

Life Insurance Near

The BSU Alumni Association is in the process of reviewing group life insurance programs. The Association hopes to offer a program by late spring to its 15,000 members. Details will be announced in a later issue of FOCUS.

Theme Contest Open

The BSU Homecoming committee has launched a contest to find a theme for the week of activities that ends with the BSU-Northern Arizona game Nov. 3.

A \$25 prize will be offered to the BSU student, alumnus or alumna who comes up with the theme chosen by the committee.

Theme entries should be short, preferably less than 10 words, and contestants can enter as often as they like.

Entries must be brought to the BSU Bookstore prior to April 15.

Machine Need Fixed?

Vo-Tech business machine repair program students will work on out-of-order electric typewriters and calculators for BSU faculty, staff, and students. If you have a machine needing repair, contact Don Jones at 385-3253, or bring it to V-204 [the round vo-tech building] from 9:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. weekdays.



New dorms, 1951 yearbook

director, engineering and construction management division, for the Department of Energy's Idaho Falls Operations office.

Meritorious service at Offutt AFB, Neb., has earned the U.S. Air Force Commendation Medal for Airman First Class Randy D. Teraberry, (BBA, '75). Airman Teraberry, a weather specialist, was presented the medal at Katterbach, Germany, where he now serves with a unit of the Military Airlift Command.

V. Dale Babbitt was promoted to Vice President, Building and Properties, at Idaho First National Bank. Apart from his other education, he has worked on advance course work here in real estate and real estate appraisal.

Lorrie Houston (77) is teaching business classes at Wilder High School. She also is advisor to the drill team and the journalism classes. Her husband, Michael, is employed by Houston Farms, Inc., Notus.

Weddings

Married Dec. 30 were Carol L. Johnston and John H. Perkins ('77). Carol is attending BSU currently and John is

working with Johnston Sales Company.

Candy K. Bowen and Brian D. Myers were united in marriage on Jan. 6. Mrs. Myers is employed by Washington Water Power Co. at Lewiston, while her husband works for Cash's Plumbing & Heating in Clarkston. They are making their home in Lewiston.

Scott D. Porter and ReNae Cole, married January 27, are making their home in Boise, where ReNae works for Sears. Her new husband is employed by Smith's Food King.

Vivian Long became the bride of William D. Welker recently in Nampa. Both attended school here. Following a wedding trip to McCall, they will make their home in Nampa.

Married Feb. 5 were Thomas W. Brascher and Kay M. Walston. Brascher works for Morrison-Knudsen Company.

Randall Cegnar and Lorri Caldwell were married Feb. 16. They are living in Boise where he is employed by Sleep Aire Mattress Company and his wife works at Casper's Drug.

Ginger Heath became the bride of

Louis Roberts on Feb. 16. She is currently teaching at Wooden Elementary School in Seattle. Roberts is employed in the public relations department of a Seattle company and is playing semi-pro football.

Married Feb. 17 were Kari Enge and Mark Bolland. Kari is employed by a Seattle travel company.

Besides BSU, Bolland attended an electronics school in California. He is now employed by radio station KJR in Seattle.

Karla Neal married Alan West on March 3. The former Miss Neal works for the downtown Bazaar. Her new husband is employed by Architectural Glass and Glazing.

March 3 was the date set for the wedding of Peggy Higer and John Tletsort, both of Caldwell. He is currently employed at the First Baptist Church in Caldwell.

Rose McCowan and Rick Everson were married March 10 in Jerome. She is employed by Drs. Parker, Rose and Steile in Jerome and he hauls hay for John Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Greg Parsons [Judith Norwood] are at home in Boise following their January 6 wedding in Idaho Falls. The bride is employed by the state in the Adult-Child Development Program. The bridegroom is attending BSU now and working for United Parcel Service

Obituaries

Funeral services for Andrew F. Christensen, 22, of Nampa, were conducted Feb. 28. Christensen was born in California, and was raised in Boise and Nampa.

He worked for the Nampa Parks and Recreation Department and was active in coaching and refereeing various city-sponsored sports while he attended BSU.

He was majoring in history before he quit because of illness.

Wayne J. Chaney, 54, died recently. He was born and raised in Boise and served in the Army Air Corps during World War II.

He worked for and later managed Graybar Electric Co. in Boise and then in California.

He retired and returned to Idaho in 1977. At the time of his death, he was with Stevens Sales.

Entire Tennis Team Returns

Once again, the Bronco tennis team will display excellent depth this season. Tennis coach Dan Owen has his entire team back from last season and adds an outstanding freshman in Steve Appleton.

Last season BSU finished second to Idaho in the conference championships.

Last season's top two players, Mike Negale and Nelson Gourley, return with Mike Carr, Greg Wall and Mark Jackson. The addition of Steve Appleton from West Covina, CA makes the Broncos a tough challenger this season.

In addition to displaying excellent play on the tennis court, the team is comprised of excellent students, all of them having better than a 3.0 grade point average and a team cumulative of 3.4 on a 4.0 scale.



VICKI HILEMAN, center, was recognized as one of the 15 final nominees for the Wade Trophy which is awarded annually to the best women's basketball player in the country. Presenting her top 15 award are a representative from the selection committee and BSU basketball coach Connie Thomgren. Hileman is a guard from Whitefish, Montana.

Spring Football Starts April 3

Ten returning starters will greet Jim Criner and his coaching staff as they open their fourth spring practice at BSU April 3.

But starting positions in the spring will be thrown wide open as the Bronco coaches take a look at new recruits and redshirts who will work into the program this year.

In the winter search for players, BSU landed 27 student-athletes. Sixteen of those come from the junior college ranks and another 11 are high school seniors who will enroll next fall.

"We felt it was an outstanding year," Criner says. "It usually takes three years to establish the kind of program you want to have, and this was our third. We recruited not only outstanding athletes, but outstanding students as well."

Two of the top frosh are Robin Juker, linebacker, Buhl, and Jim Brewerton, nose guard, Pocatello.

Nine other recruits are from California high schools. They include Jay Randell, wide receiver, Pinole; John Zogg, offensive lineman, Watsonville; Dan Carrier, lineman, Concord; Harry Stokke, lineman, Danville;

Jim Nules, tight end, Pinole; Tom Barrieau, quarterback, Dixon; Curt Hecker, fullback, Angles Camp; Darryl Byrd, linebacker, Fremont; and Ron Harvey, receiver, Oakland.

Heading the list of JC transfers is Kip Bedard, former Capital star who traveled with the 1977 national champion Notre Dame squad that went to the Orange Bowl. Bedard, now at College of Southern Idaho, will join the team in the fall as a wide receiver.

Other JC players are Joe Aliotti, quarterback, Medanos JC; Mike Bradeson, defensive back, Contra Costa JC; Scott Newman, wide receiver, College of Siskious;

George Russo, wide receiver, Los Medanos JC; Tom Spadefore, punter, Delta College; Don Woodridge, defensive back, Cypress College; Ron Williams, defensive back, Porterville JC;

Kevin Raullerson, tight end, Saddleback JC; and Ralph Esposito, linebacker, Long Beach City College; and Mike Holly, linebacker, Hartnell JC.

Five offensive linemen also come from the junior college ranks. They are: Bob Shive, Bakersfield JC; Leroy Graham,

Vacaville; Darrell Holmes, East Los Angeles JC; Russ Winninghoff, Laguna Niguel; and Randy Schrader, Mt. Diablo JC.

Track Fortunes Built On Sprinter Strength

Built on the strength of the sprinters, the BSU track and field team shows great promise for the 1979 outdoor season, according to coach Ed Jacoby.

The Broncos, a second place finisher in the 1978 Big Sky Conference championships, will be looking to complement the already proven sprints and hurdles and anticipated strength in the weights.

Jacoby has two individual Big Sky champs returning this season. Senior Ken Sam, the 1978 100 meter champ returns and will try to repeat in the event. Also, the conference 200 meter champ, senior Rod Pearsall, is back. Pearsall finished second last spring in the open 400 meters.

Jacoby is counting on some familiar faces and a few new faces to become consistent point scorers this season. In addition to Sam and Pearsall in the sprints, Jacoby has junior Marvin Reid back. Also, two freshmen from Idaho, Dave Bradburn and Carl Pollard are expected to be strong competitors in the sprint events.

Freshman Kenrick Camerud had an outstanding winter of indoor competition and should be a point scorer in both the 400 meters and the long jump.

Sophomore Sean Cafferty, a third place finisher in last spring's conference high hurdle finals is a tough competitor and should be a threat to win the conference title this spring. Gary Little will also run the high hurdles and possibly the 400 meters. Senior George Ragan, a fifth place finisher in the intermediate hurdles last spring is back for his final spring of competition.

The jumps, the horizontal jumps in particular, are a question mark. Chris Smith and Jim Stevens are BSU's most promising high jumpers. Larry Morritt will compete in the decathlon and should be a point getter in the pole vault. Camerud and Pollard should capably handle the long jump, and Jim Stevens will perform in the triple jump.

The middle distances look solid with Mike Henry, last year's second place finisher in the conference 800 meters, returning for his senior year. Henry, Gene Stone, last year's sixth place finisher in the 800, Stan Link, Tom Rothenberger and Barry Boettcher should make the 800 and 1,500 meters good events for BSU.

In the distances, the Broncos have no proven athletes returning, but Jacoby is very high on Eero Keranen, who has run a sub-nine minute steeplechase, and could run the 5,000 or 10,000 meters as well. Also, Dave Steffens excelled during the indoor season with two school records in the three mile and 3,000. He will run the steeplechase and 5,000 meters outdoors. Jacoby is also counting on Karl Knapp and Tom Mulhern, to score in the distance events.

In the weights, BSU has no returning point getters, but Jacoby does have one of the most promising weight teams he has had in a long time. Both Dave Askarlund and Miles Hartill are potential scorers in the shot and discus. Dennis Brodin is also expected to do well in the discus. Sam Miller will throw the javelin for the Broncos, but has no previous experience.

Wrestlers Win Sixth

Coach Mike Young was worried. Favored Mark Jordine had just been beaten, and Weber State still had a mathematical chance to end BSU's Big Sky wrestling championships at five in a row.

Young paced the floor in Idaho State's Reed Gymnasium. He gestured, he shouted, he was up, he was down.

Then came a surprise win by freshman Scott Barrett, another, more expected, by senior Brad Allred.

Only then did Young relax. If he were prone to overstatement, which he isn't, Young would have lit his victory cigar. With the championship meet not half over, Mike Young and his mixed bag of wrestlers had wrapped up their sixth title in a row. Few teams in the history of the Big Sky has dominated a sport like BSU's wrestlers have over the last six years. Young is clearly BSU's most successful coach.

How does he do it, year after year?

Tradition helps, he says.

"I think we have been able to get wrestling talent because of the winning tradition we've built up," Young explains.

But it goes deeper than that, much deeper.

Women Face Tough Teams; Best Back

Jean Boyles, BSU women's tennis coach, says the 1979 schedule should help her team.

"Our schedule is better for us because we are meeting some of the stronger Northwest teams during regular season matches, rather than going against them in the regional tournament in May for the first time."

"Our number one singles and doubles player, Phyllis Dupras (Boise), improves continually," Boyles said.

Dupras won *Seventeen* magazine's age 21 division tournament play in May of 1978 and will play in the magazine's national tournament in California in May this year.

Leslie Bastian, 1978 number two singles, will provide experience in both singles and doubles after her gymnastics season is over in March.

Gymnasts

Boise State's women's gymnastics team wrote a new page in the record book earlier this month when they won the team trophy as the best small college team in the Northwest College Women's Sports Association (NCWSA) regional meet held in Corvallis, Ore.

It is the first time the Broncos have ever won the title, which qualifies them for a trip to the national meet March 30-31 in Topeka, Kansas.

Because they won the regionals, the whole team will go to the national meet. Last year three Bronco gymnasts qualified.

With the Northwest title in the books and his young team ranked tenth in the nation, coach Ed Zimmer says the progression of the squad is right on schedule.

"Last year we wanted to qualify somebody for nationals...this year we wanted to win the regional and take the whole team," he says. "Next year we're shooting for the top five."

In addition to their top small college finish, the Broncos also tied for third with the University of Washington against all schools in the regionals. They were only seven points out of second.

Oregon State was first and Oregon



Young's wrestlers are in shape. They are technically sound. And perhaps most important, they come onto the mat with self-confidence that Young has carefully nurtured throughout the season.

"By the time the season ends, a wrestler has to be ready mentally as much as physically. I think our strong schedule helps with that."

Young adds that his wrestlers habitually go into the conference meet with the confidence that they're going to win. So far they haven't disappointed him.

While observers might disagree, Young downplays his role as coach.

"I tell the kids day in and day out that I'm only there to guide and help. They



Bill Braseth

Are Best in Northwest

d in that competition. Zimmer credits the season's success to a talented team that has "no single outstanding star." While Patty Rintala has been the top winner, there are others close behind. That's what's kept us ahead, and will be at nationals," he adds. The biggest competition in Kansas will come from tiny Centenary College in Louisiana. That team features Cathy Johnson, the best gymnast in the U.S. medalist in the world games held in December in France. Zimmer hopes to hold on to his top ten when the competition is over. In addition, he wants to place at least one person in the top ten in individual events, which will qualify for all-American status. Only one gymnast, Pam Coker, has previous national experience. "We're depending on her to keep everybody motivated and collected when the television cameras start," says Zimmer. Besides Rintala and Coker, Leslie Bass, Jerrie Sievers, Jo Cassin, Cecily Miller, Michelle Kingsbury, Theresa Brown, and Linda Rife will make the



Patti Rintala

Title in a Row



Mike Young

time conference championship under Young.

"We recruit more numbers than the other schools, which makes us a little deeper in weights. Rather than give 3 or 4 individuals full scholarships, we put 6 or 7 on partials. We're lucky to have kids that will do that."

That depth has brought him a wrestler like Dan Rowell, a freshman who finished second in the conference after BSU lost its varsity wrestler early in the season to injuries.

In the championships, which were held last month in Pocatello, BSU had four individual winners, Allred, Bill Braseth, Kevin Wood, and Scott Barrett.

"This was our most satisfying tournament yet, Young said after it was all over. "We were able to beat Weber State in head to head competition. When we needed to win a match, we did."

Young's team battled injuries all season.

"Early season injuries concerned me, but we were able to come back."

Young cited Kevin Wood as an example. He was injured twice during the season, but came back to win the conference.

"I wasn't even counting on him to wrestle in that meet, and he ends up getting us 13 points. That alone made the difference," Young says.

Is it true that it is harder to stay on top than to get there?

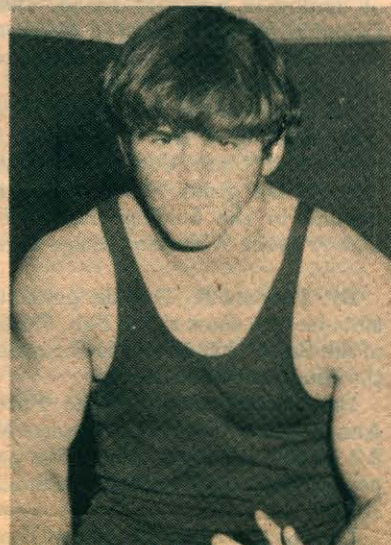
"Yes, there is pressure," Young says. "But each new bunch of kids wants to keep the tradition alive. Motivation isn't a big problem with the wrestlers we have."



Brad Allred



Scott Barrett



Kevin Wood

Baseball Team Rebuilds; Early Season Record 4-8

by Stephen Hanford
Sports Information Assistant

BSU's Broncos, faced with some key losses due to graduation, now stand at 4-8 in the young baseball season.

Four of those losses have come at the hands of powerful Pac 10 school Washington State. BSU will next see action this weekend at a tournament in Klamath Falls, Ore.

While things will undoubtedly get better for Ross Vaughn as the season progresses, 1979 still has to be considered a "rebuilding" year.

The Broncos lost two starting outfielders, two starting infielders, a catcher, last year's top three pitchers and an all-conference designated hitter. Returning are three starters - second baseman Steve McMannon, first baseman Pete Booras and leftfielder Jim Dawson. Cory Bridges and Mike Branning also return.

Catching should be stronger this year with J.C. transfer Bob Schuler assuming the starting duties. Backing up Bob will be senior returnee Mike Banning and sophomore Steve McDonough.

The Bronco infield returns both members of the right side. All-Nor Pac second team second baseman Steve McMannon and first baseman Pete Booras return. At shortstop, freshman Scott Williams will handle the chores. There is a two man battle at third base between senior Charlie Biller and sophomore Tom Knoff.

The Boise State outfield returns one starter, senior, left-fielder Jim Dawson. Two-thirds of the outfield must be replaced. To choose from Coach Vaughn has JC transfer Wally Beck and sophomore Cory Bridges.

In the pitching department, BSU has numbers four through seven returning from last year's rotation.

Tom Williams, Steve Riggers and Kevin Banning are back. Also, the Broncos add J.C. transfers Clint Dads-

well, Steve Laughrey, Brian McAusland, Wyman Smith, Tony Carli, and freshman Dan Sheehan.

Offensive baseball has been the Bronco's strong suit the last few years. They have rarely lacked the ability to score runs. This year should be no exception.

The Broncos lost last year's top four base stealers. Even with these losses, the Broncos still should be able to run. Charlie Biller has shown the ability to get on base and score. Wally Beck is also a threat to go whenever he is on base.

In assessing the team, Coach Vaughn sees added strength in catching, the outfield and the depth of the pitching staff. The least proven area of the team is on the left side of the infield, where BSU will be playing relatively inexperienced players. The pitching staff is also unproven but promising. The offensive attack should be balanced throughout the lineup.

New Broncos

Rebuilding may be the theme for the 1979 Boise State University golf team. First year coach John Raynor has four returnees and a nucleus of three new players.

Returning veterans for the Broncos are senior Joe Hickman from Seattle, juniors Jim Wallace from Boise, Dave Mendiola from Winnemucca, Toby Keim from Nampa, and Rusty Martensen, a sophomore from Boise.

The new crop of freshmen include the current Idaho State Junior Champion Ron Rawls from Meridian, Jerry Colivas from Boise and Chris Inglis of Caldwell.

"Weber State is the class of the Big Sky again this year, but Idaho State, Idaho and BSU will be right there near the top," said Raynor. The Big Sky tournament will be hosted by the Broncos at Warm Springs Golf Course in Boise, May 4-5.

Teams Finish Strong

The Boise State basketball team ended the 1978-79 season with two road wins, giving the Broncos an 11-15 overall record and 6-8 Big Sky mark. The Broncos tied Montana State for sixth place in league standings.

BSU downed Idaho, Feb. 23, 95-80 and knocked Gonzaga out of the conference playoffs with an 85-81 overtime win. It was BSU's second overtime win this season against Gonzaga.

"It was great to finish like we did," BSU Basketball Coach Bus Connor said. "However, I felt like we played good basketball for the last few weeks. It's unfortunate we weren't able to pick up a game earlier and have a chance at being in the playoffs."

Three Broncos, Sean McKenna, Dave Richardson, and Fred Williams, wound up leading the league in individual categories.

McKenna finished the season as the league's top field goal percentage shooter with a 58.7 percentage. The 6-7 senior from Boise is the second Bronco in two years to win the title. Last season, BSU's Danny Jones was the league's top shooter.

Dave Richardson topped the league in blocked shots with 53 blocks in 26 games for a 2.04 average. The 6-9 sophomore returns to BSU next season.

Senior guard Fred Williams was the league leader in assists with 115 assists in 20 games for a 5.75 average. He is the first Bronco to ever win the assist title.

The BSU team also set a school and Big Sky Conference record by shooting 51.2% from the field. Individually, Carl Powell set two school records for most field goals made (20) and most field goals attempted (31), both in his 40 point game

against Idaho State.

Three Broncos, McKenna, Williams and Richardson, earned post-season honors by conference coaches. McKenna was named to the all-Big Sky second team, while Williams and Richardson were accorded honorable mention.



The BSU women's basketball season ended up on a positive note when the Broncos defeated Mountain Division leader Washington State University 79-75 in Boise March 3.

The loss was only the fourth the Cougars experienced all season, while it extended the Boise State record to 8-15 for 1978-79.

When the Northwest Regional Basketball Tournament opened in Bozeman, MT, March 9, it was the first time in eight seasons that the Boise State team was not in the pairings.

Bronco Coach Connie Thorngren says although 8-15 designates Boise State as a losing team for the record, "I want to emphasize that we're not overwhelmed and defined by those numbers. So many positive things developed for us through the season, particularly a true sense of team spirit and togetherness."

Bronco forward, 5-7 Ruth Fugleberg, a freshman from Polson, MT, led all BSU scoring for the season. Fugleberg had a total of 366 points for an average of 15.9 and was first in rebounding as well with a 232 total for a 10.1 average.

Senior Vicki Hileman's stats place her second for the Bronco women while junior center 6-3 Nancy Phillips of Boise is third with an 8.1 average.

Schools Join to Improve Teaching

Thirteen schools from the Intermountain West, including Boise State University, have banded together in true pioneer fashion to lend a helping hand to their neighbors.

Dubbed the Northern Rockies Consortium for Higher Education, the organization is dedicated to bringing better instructional and staff development to the region.

Four schools, BSU, Idaho State, Utah State, and Weber State, serve as "resource institutions" that offer personnel and facilities to each other and nine other schools in the area.

The broad goal of the Consortium is to expose college teachers to new methods of instruction, according to Ben Hambleton, director of Educational Media Services at BSU and a contract consultant for the Consortium.

"Most professors are experts in their fields, but few have time to keep up with the latest developments in instruction. The Consortium will help them do that," he explained.

While the Consortium's goals seem theoretical, it will be the catalyst that gets a lot of practical projects started too.

In order to belong, each school must appoint a half-time position that will be devoted to instructional improvement. Then the school must appoint a committee to conduct an instructional "needs assessment" and come up with a specific

project to improve instruction, such as a new course or curriculum revisions.

Once the project is underway, the Consortium will provide the experts needed.

Hambleton said the Consortium will also compile a resource directory on all innovative courses or programs in the member schools. That directory will be available to professors looking for new ways to teach their material.

A long-range goal is to computerize the directory and then plug into the California system, which already has instructional ideas from its 1,500 campuses neatly listed.

Boise State is in charge of compiling that directory, Hambleton said.

The Consortium was formed to link schools together that don't have the personnel or budgets to develop sound instructional development plans of their own.

All schools have some similar problems because they are located in rural or isolated regions of the West. Many are in areas where growing population puts a strain on energy and other resources.

Without sharing their personnel and ideas, most of the schools are unable to help their faculties develop better teaching methods.

Only one fourth of the schools reported that they presently provide inservice faculty training, and four-fifths said they don't have the means to exchange personnel and expertise with other institutions.

Hambleton stressed that the Consortium is not a remedial training program for teachers. Instead, it's a way to provide support for teachers looking for new ideas.

"We shouldn't spend a lot of time re-inventing the wheel. This organization will help us use others' experience, information, and expertise," Hambleton said.

Study-Tour Set

Travel to Europe to study historical and contemporary criminal justice systems is offered in a three credit course sponsored May 18-June 5 by the Boise State University Criminal Justice Administration Department.

The study tour to England, France, Germany, Belgium and Holland will include visits to police, courts, and corrections facilities in those countries.

Basic cost for the course, which may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit, is \$775 plus tuition. For enrollment in the class, a deposit of \$100 is due March 22.

For further information contact Dr. Robert Marsh, Boise State University Criminal Justice Administration Department, Boise, ID 83725, (208) 385-3408.



Billie Jean King

Billie Jean Coming Here in April

Tennis star and outspoken women's rights advocate Billie Jean King will be at Boise State University Wednesday, April 4 for an 8:15 p.m. lecture in the SUB Ballroom.

Tickets at \$2 student and \$3 general can be purchased at the SUB Information Booth.

King, regarded by many as the top woman tennis player of all time, has won over 73 titles, including 19 from Wimbledon. She has won the U.S. Open singles title four times.

Sports Illustrated named her "Sports-woman of the Year" in 1972 and Associated Press voted her "Female Athlete of the Year" in 1967 and 1973. She is the first female athlete to ever win more than \$100,000 in a single season, and she is the only woman besides Chris Evert to surpass a million dollars in career earnings.

King brought international attention to the women's movement in 1973 when she defeated Bobby Riggs in a nationally televised match.

In her BSU appearance, King will talk on women's rights, Title IX, and tennis.

Break Parking Open

Open parking on BSU campus will be available on all lots during spring break March 26-March 30. Parking is still illegal, however, at loading zones, yellow curbs, visitor or restricted areas. Regular parking regulations will resume Monday, April 2.

Peace Corps Visits

Vista and Peace Corps recruiters will be at BSU campus April 3-5 in the lobby of the Student Union Building from 9:30 a.m. to 6 p.m. Individual interviews with the recruiters may be arranged at the Career and Financial Services office, 385-1664.



THE BSU School of Business hosted five senior officials from the New York Stock Exchange during a day of meetings and seminars March 12. Pictured above are (l to r) Richard Grasso, vice-president of the NYSE; Tom Stitzel, BSU Business dean; Robin Stonehill, specialist, NYSE; Edward Purcell, floor broker, NYSE; and James Fuller, senior vice-president, NYSE. After making five presentations to over 200 students and 50 Boise corporate and finance leaders, Fuller said it was the best reception the group ever received in telling the story of the Exchange.

FOCUS-People on the Move

In Biology

Dr. Richard J. McCloskey represented BSU and District 3 of the Idaho Wildlife Federation at the federation's annual convention Feb. 16-18 in Twin Falls, where he served on the state and national legislative affairs committee.

At the meeting, McCloskey was chosen to coordinate the federation's state education program and participation in National Wildlife Week.

McCloskey also attended the February Society of Range Management meetings held in Boise.

Dr. Russell J. Centanni and Victor Duke were guests of the Southwest Idaho Chiropractic Association at their Feb. 21 meeting. At that time they presented information about the potential of offering a Pre-Chiropractic curriculum at BSU.

In attendance were two B.J.C. alumni who practice in Boise: Dr. Dwayne Moulton and Dr. D. M. Hitt.

Dr. A. Eric Yenson attended the Pacific Northwest Bird and Mammal

Society meeting in Missoula, Montana and presented a paper entitled "Anna's Hummingbird in Idaho."

Dr. Marcia Wicklow-Howard will attend the Northwest Science Association Annual Meeting in Bellingham, Washington March 29. She will present a paper drawn from her research on fungal infections of Engelmann Spruce seeds.

Dr. Russell Centanni will present an inservice seminar on basic microbiology and infection control to unit heads of St. Alphonsus Hospital on March 29.

Dr. Leo Jones participated in a workshop at the College of Idaho and presented information on the application of videotape cinematography in the teaching of biological sciences.

Dr. James Long is currently participating in the Boise elementary schools gifted and talented program. Fifteen 4th to 6th graders are studying selected topics concerning the anatomy and physiology of the human body.

In History

Dr. Robert Sims and Dr. John A. Caylor have reviewed books for the *Idaho Librarian*, the official publication of the Idaho Library Association. Dr. Sims reported on *Days of the Hercules*, a study of mining in northern Idaho, and Dr. Caylor reviewed *Out of the Blanket*, the story of two women missionaries to the Nez Perce Indians.

Caylor recently attended the quarterly meeting of the Washington State Lewis and Clark Commission. At the meeting the group was given an introduction to the holdings in Northwest history at the Whitman College library.

Dr. Patricia K. Ourada presented a slide-lecture show at the Feb. 3 meeting of the Boise Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

Dr. Ourada attended the Fifteenth Annual Idaho History Conference March 2-3 at Ricks College where she gave a paper, "Migrant Workers in Idaho, 1900-1930."

Dr. Ourada's paper is phase II of her study of the *Migrant Workers in Idaho*

funded by a faculty grant. That study will be completed early this summer.

In Health Sciences

Elaine Rockne, director of Medical Records Technology, lectured recently to Boise High School students about career opportunities available in medical records.

Carol Seddon, assistant professor of Medical Records Technology, recently completed teaching a six-week course in medical terminology to personnel at St. Alphonsus Hospital.

Seddon has also been selected to represent the School of Health Sciences on the BSU faculty development committee which is working on faculty instructional support system through the Northern Rockies Consortium for Higher Education.

On Staff

Theodore F. Keith senior auditor for financial aid, has been named to the auditing committee of the Association of College and University Auditors.

Artist Communicates with Clay & Kiln

by Jocelyn Fannin

"The art of pottery is of all arts the one that fuses together in indestructible unity earth and heaven, and matter and spirit."

John S. Takehara, potter and professor of Art adopts this philosophy of Herbert Read in his work at Boise State.

"When clay is fired at high temperature it's going to be something permanent. You can't make it into clay again," Takehara says. "No matter how many hundreds of years old, it is still refreshing to see. In the age of technology, this is something that really shows the personality."

Takehara is now displaying his pottery at a solo exhibition at the Utah Museum of Fine Art, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, through March 25. About 50 pieces of his work are in the exhibit, including porcelain vases, platters and urns. While in Salt Lake City, at the University, Takehara will also give a workshop March 27-28.

Foremost Ceramic Artist

He was also the guest artist at the seventh annual Ceramics West show at Utah State University, Logan, last fall, where he was described as "one of the foremost ceramic artists in America." He has also showed his work at the Contemporary Crafts Gallery, Portland, oldest gallery of its kind in the U.S. One of his works is shown in a recent book on the history of Northwest art by LeMar A. Harrington, of the University of Washington in Seattle.

This is Takehara's 11th year of teaching ceramics at Boise State University.

"Working with students is rewarding," he says. "At the beginning I feel that certain students are most hopeless, then they learn rapidly; there are some I expect to be great, and they turn out to be hopeless."

Takehara also practices his art in his home where he works with clay and kiln "sometimes three nights in a week until 1:30 a.m."

"That is where I accomplish most," he says. "During the daytime there is too much this and that."

"It's a much better time to communicate. Late at night, I can not only talk to the clay well, but listen to it," he says.

Takehara has been instrumental in bringing well known guest artists to BSU each year with funds from the annual students and faculty Festival of Ceramics. In the past three years, such noted ceramicists as Marilyn Levine, Toshiko Takaezu and, this year, Bruno

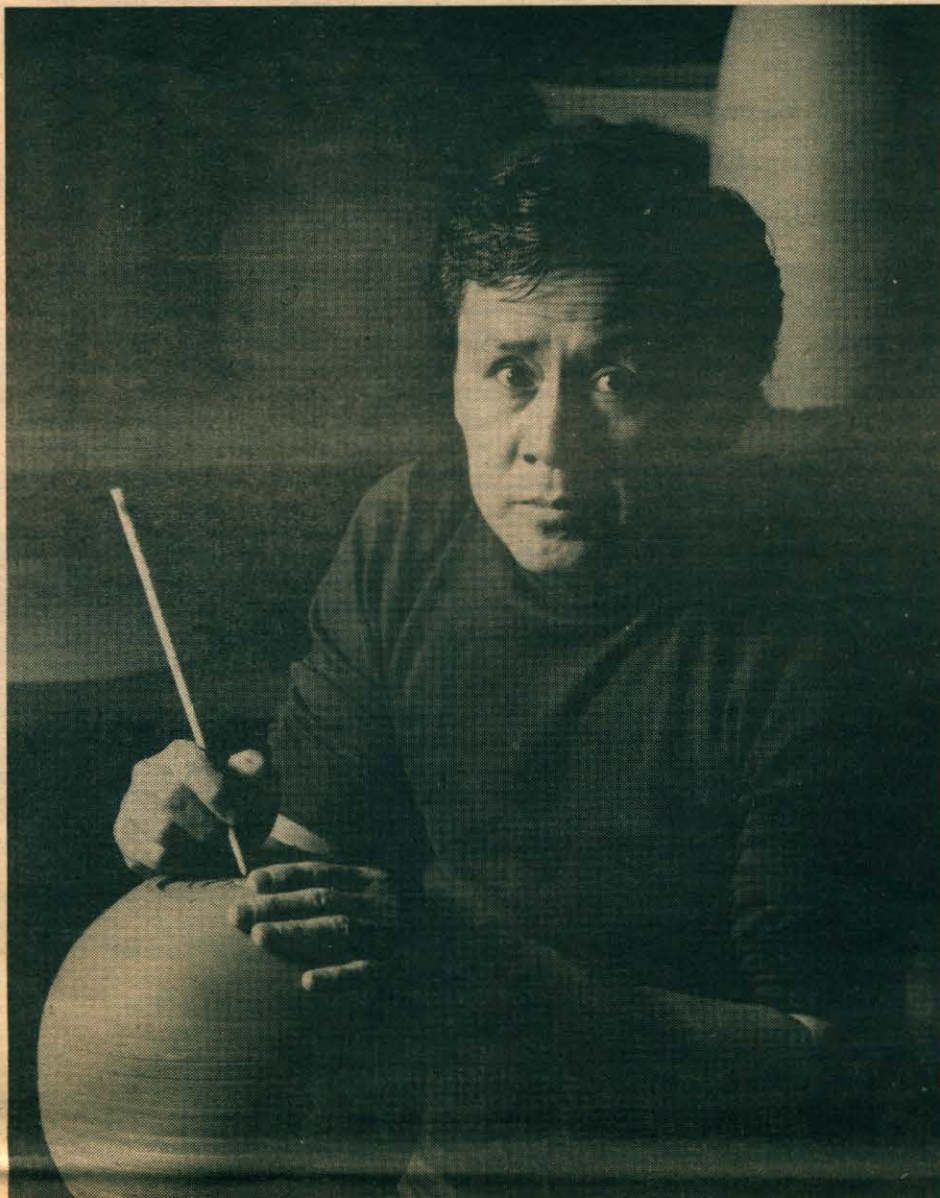
LaVerdiere, have demonstrated their work on campus.

"No matter how knowledgeable or competent a person is, to teach solely from his own knowledge or ability is a mistake," Takehara says.

"In the university community, we

should bring in other opinions."

Photographs of his pottery—sometimes of five or six objects each semester—are taken for his portfolio by Howard Huff, BSU professor of Art. He takes the portfolio to exhibits, finding it easier to display his other work this way



John S. Takehara

Photo by Howard Huff

Gallery Shows Calif. Artists

The BSU Gallery is currently showing the second half of an exhibition of women artists from California, through April 3.

On display are "Bicentennial Suite" prints by Harriet Zietlin celebrating the 200th birthday of the U.S. She combines traditional etching on zinc plates with newer techniques of collograph and heavy embossment. The suite has been purchased by the Library of Congress, the U.S. Embassy, New Delhi, India, and other collectors.

Also shown are abstract sculptures by Fran Raboff in poured resins, and eight collages, representing poems, by Diane Destiny. Pat Berger, veteran of about one hundred exhibitions, shows her watercolors in the exhibit.

Japanese floral arrangements—*ikebana*—from a recent demonstration lecture here of San Diego Museum of Art curator Dr. Lennox Tierney are also on display at the gallery.

as it travels better than slides and requires no other equipment for viewing.

Portfolio Illuminates Work

Illuminating the first page of the portfolio is the photograph of his porcelain platter "Homage to Hokusai," taken from a design by the 19th century Japanese printmaker. Many of his works, including this one, are owned by people in the Northwest. Takehara finds that packing and postage are both problems in sending the ceramic objects to their new owners or to exhibits. He recalls "one beautiful porcelain vase, broken into a million pieces," and the high cost (\$125) of sending three plates to Japan.

"I never dreamed of becoming a potter," Takehara says.

Born in Sowan, Korea, 100 miles south of Seoul, he lived for a time in Hawaii with "no particular objectives in mind except to write and speak English."

He received his bachelor's degree in education in 1959 from Walla Walla College, Wash., where he remembers not being able to get a teaching certificate because of his Japanese citizenship. There he became interested in his art classes, and then returned to Hawaii, where he studied graphic design at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu. He obtained his MA degree in design in 1962 from Los Angeles State College (now California State at Los Angeles).

Takehara began teaching graphic design, commercial art, lettering and layout at Montana State University, Bozeman, which he found to be the home of "some of the greatest ceramic artists in the nation."

"These people left footprints in my life," he says as he remembers his study there of the art of pottery.

"I am deeply convinced that a work of art is born through spontaneous and persistent struggle and a great love of the medium. A work of art is timeless as it has a heartbeat that touches the lives of people and speaks its spiritual quality for many generations. It is a harmonious union of two substances in nature . . . man and earth," Takehara says.

Objects Useful, Simple

"Although clay is such a versatile medium in sculpture and industries, I have decided to pursue the creation of objects that are decorative, useful and simple . . . things that can be treasured in the home for many generations to come. A home, I feel, is the most important center of our society where appreciation of art first begins," Takehara believes.

"When clay is infused with the creative energy of man, it becomes so alive, plastic and dynamic that this process resembles the creation of man by our Creator. When tried with fierce fire, these characteristics of clay will be preserved for countless generations to appreciate and cherish."

Last Day to Drop

March 30 is the last day that students can drop or add classes, change class sections, change from or to audit or withdraw from BSU.

FOCUS—People on the Move

In Mathematics

Dr. William Mech, Honors Program director, spoke recently to members of the Capital High School Honor Society.

Dr. Robert Hughes has delivered a series of seminars on mathematical programming to Idaho Power Co. staff members to assist the planning department in projecting long term demands and facilities.

Dr. Charles Kerr is doing computer programming and mathematical modeling for a BSU-Idaho Transportation Department project for a pavement performance management information system.

Dr. Otis Kenny is providing computer programming support work for mathematical modeling for a research study of drug injection rates and plasma levels.

Dr. Jo Ellen Smith, assistant professor of mathematics, has had a paper, "The Lattice of 1-Group Varieties" accepted for publication in *American Mathematics Society Transactions*.

In Counseling Center

Dr. David P. Torbet spoke on "If You're Alive—You're In Trouble" to the faculty of West Junior High School, Boise, for their recent annual inservice day. Feb. 26, Torbet talked with the students of Boise's East Junior High School health classes on social relationships.

Dr. Max Callao was invited to speak on "Biofeedback and Relaxation Techniques," Feb. 26 to health care personnel, registered nurses, licensed practical nurses and physicians at a seminar on occupational stress in the nursing department. The seminar was sponsored by the Veterans Administration Medical Center with the Area Health Education Consortium.

In Feb., Callao spoke on bio-rhythms to the Ada County Association of Educational Office Personnel.

On Staff

Susan Mitchell, director of Student Residential Life, has been elected to a three year term on the directorate body of Commission III which deals with stu-

dent residence programs for the American College Personnel Association.

Mitchell also has been selected to chair the fall, 1979, Rocky Mountain Training Institute of the Association of Inter-mountain Housing Officers.

In Education

Due to an editing error in the February FOCUS, the following achievements of Clair M. Bowman, associate professor of education, were attributed to another person.

Dr. Clair M. Bowman has been appointed a member of the Idaho statewide proficiency testing steering committee which will examine pilot test data, revise tests, and prepare the April, 1979, administration of tests to Idaho ninth grade students.

An article by Bowman, "Examine School Effects on Achievement: A Conceptual Model and Example," has been published in the November-December, 1978, issue of *The Journal of Educational Research*.

Bowman is also the project director for a \$10,000 grant to the BSU Department of Teacher Education and Library

Science to conduct a nutrition education and training program needs assessment.

Bowman is assisted in the project by Dr. Judith French-Wilson, Elaine Long, and Lenette Anglemeyer.

In Library

The January 1979 issue of *The Idaho Librarian* contains an essay by Tom Leonhardt. The article discusses the problems of placing a value on old books and suspected first editions.

David Crane attended an institute on "Closing the Catalog" February 14-16 sponsored by the Library and Information Technology Association.

In Geology

Monte Wilson recently participated in a National Science Foundation short course on Plate Tectonics. The course was taught by Dr. Walter Pitman of Columbia University's Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory.

About 20 professors were selected to participate in the course.



BSU Professor Publishes Indian History

by Jocelyn Fannin

A history of *The Menominee Indians* of Wisconsin has been published this year by Dr. Patricia K. Ourada, Boise State University professor of history.

Ourada, who has sponsored seven annual American Institutes at BSU, wrote her doctoral dissertation on the Menominee tribe for her 1973 Ph.D. from the University of Oklahoma.

Her book narrates for the first time the history of the Menominees in the volume, Number 146 in *The Civilization of the American Indian Series*. Published by the University of Oklahoma Press, the book is a comprehensive study of one native American people's struggle to maintain their tribal identity. It begins with an analysis of archaeological research at the Menom-

inee Riverside Site showing that men have inhabited the shores of the river for the last 3,000 years.

Since the seventeenth century the "wild rice" people have dealt with the arrival of several waves of white men which have repeatedly threatened the very survival of the tribe. Ourada follows this history to modern times where, she says, "It is a credit to the heart and spirit of the Menominee people that each such threat has been diverted to the tribe's eventual advantage."

Surviving three hundred years of Anglo-European encroachments upon their lands, the Menominees, unlike many other tribes, avoided being removed to west of the Mississippi. Through stubborn efforts led by their Chief Oshkosh, they kept ten townships along the Wisconsin Wolf River for their

reservation, which was returned to them by the 1975 Restoration Act.

Now, Ourada tell us, "...perhaps the sacred drum of the Menominees will again be heard by the people, and the Menominee Indians, having experienced the bitterness and disappointments of leadership struggles and economic desperation, can return to a happy and productive life in the scenic splendor of their lakes and forests."

Ourada is a consultant to the Idaho Inter-Tribal Policy Board, and has worked with its humanities grant to present work of the National Indian Policy Review Commission to the tribes. She also has been a consultant to the Milwaukee Public Museum on a National Endowment to the Humanities film on the Menominee tribe. At Boise State, she is faculty advisor to the Dama Soghop Native American Club.

No Money, No Travel

Six Boise State University students who have qualified for national speech tournaments may not be able to compete unless the school raises money to pay their plane fares, according to Dr. Suzanne McCorkle, director of forensics at BSU.

At district competition held March 1-4 in Monmouth, Oregon, Cynthia Hinton, Mountain Home; Wade Hyder, Jerome; and Chris Ridinger, Dietrich, qualified for the National Individual Events Speech Tournament in Ames, Iowa April 5-8.

To earn places in the national finals Hinton and Hyder won the championship in dramatic duo, Hinton took first and Hyder third in communication analysis, and Ridinger placed second in poetry.

Three other BSU students, Anne Lindsey, Mountain Home; Julie Newell and Jeff Bourget, both Boise, have been chosen to compete in an April 8-12 tournament in St. Louis, Mo. sponsored by

the forensic honorary Pi Kappa Delta.

McCorkle said BSU has adequate funds to pay for the students' room and board, but must raise the travel expenses from tax deductible corporate or individual donations. Cost per student will run about \$500, she added.

Grads Pass

Two BSU graduates are among only four Idaho candidates who have passed the Idaho State Board of Accountancy certified public accountant examination at first sitting.

Larry Lee Johnson and Douglas Francis Southerland, both Boise, successfully completed the November, 1978, exam at their first try.

Other BSU graduates who passed the CPA examination were David Michael Anneker, Leroy Henry Hayes, and Joanne Marie Mower, all Boise; Mary Susan Kanta Copple, and Mark Joseph Flitton, both Nampa. They were among 33 eligible for certification from among 206 candidates.

Applications Due

The BSU office of Student Residential Life is taking applications for the position of resident director for 1979. A related bachelor's degree or equivalent experience in group living situations is required. Deadline for applying is April 13, and application forms are available at Student Residential Life, Administration 110, Boise State University, 1910 University Drive, Boise, ID 83725.

Spring Lunch

The Faculty Wives and Women annual spring luncheon will be held Saturday, April 14 at noon in the Student Union Ballroom.

The price of the luncheon is \$4.85 and all faculty women, staff, wives and their guests are invited.

The program will be presented by Mike Hoffman, assisted by representatives of the Music Department. Any profits will go to the organization's scholarship fund.

For reservations call Penny Waldorf, 361-9410; Peggy Clark, 343-6026, or Ruthann Caylor, 344-7075.

World Capitalism Conference Examined

[Continued from page 3]

As Teng Hsiao-p'ing flew over Los Angeles a few weeks ago he asked, "What are all those blue spots down there?" The answer was, "swimming pools." He replied, "You mean everyone has a swimming pool?" He saw first hand that the market system delivers what his regimes have only promised. America's abundance was not created by a public adherence to "the common good," but rather by the productive genius of free men who by pursuing their own private interests created the secondary effect of benefiting the public as well.

This stands in stark contrast to a country that keeps promising well being, but keeps commanding its subjects to be patient, bear privations, and make sacrifices, and someday...someday.

Rothbard quoted Milton Friedman, the Nobel Laureate from the University of Chicago, when he said, "There is no end to the good that do gooders will do with other people's money." He asked, "Can coercive taxation, i.e. legalized thievery, ever be justified morally?" Is it

correct in principle to take money away from one group in society and distribute it to another?

His conclusion was that it is not moral, it is wrong in principle, and therefore over the long run it will not work. Governmental groups will fight to control the government and seek to implement the social and economic philosophies they deem best or those which would benefit them the most.

Unfortunately, this growing cancer of government, with each newly added law and regulation, eventually leads to the dominance of what Irving Kristol calls, "The New Class," the regulators, over all other members of society. Each accretion of state power multiplies the temptation for rules to step ever further and thus magnifies the propensity of those being ruled to rebel rather than to be squelched.

Proposition 13, a balance the budget constitutional amendment, the emergence of Libertarianism as an important alternative to the bankruptcy of both



JAZZ ARTISTS Lew Tabackin, Toshiko Akiyoshi, and Buddy Rich treated audiences to their big band sounds last month during BSU's annual Jazz Festival. About 35 public school bands were at BSU for two days of concerts and clinics.

Archeology Works Listed

The first bibliography of publications on Idaho archaeology topics has been released this month by the Northwest Anthropological Research Notes series.

The 54-page booklet lists 550 references, according to chief compiler Max Pavesic of Boise State University.

Pavesic says the new bibliography should be an important reference source for persons interested in Idaho archaeology.

"Over the last five years the number of Idaho archaeologists has exploded. One of the main shortcomings has been lack of a bibliography to tie all the pub-

lished work together," he explained.

Included are books, journal articles, agency reports, research papers, and dissertations. The bibliography covers work published between 1889 and 1976.

It was printed with funds from the State Historic Preservation Office. Pavesic was assisted in gathering the material by Roderick Sprague from the University of Idaho and Mark Plew from the Idaho State Historical Society.

Pavesic said persons interested in the reference book could contact him at BSU for a free copy.

Republicanism and Democrat philosophies, a growing body of literature, and a growing number of intellectuals and idea merchants seriously studying and writing about free market—limited government—private property ideas are all signs that Adam Smith is not dead and the free market might one day be again resurrected.

Indeed one of the most effective rebuttals to Karl Marx is Henry Ford. And eventually American public school teachers could again be interested in teaching about the production of wealth instead of concentrating on who gets it. It's important to know that "There ain't none to distribute if there ain't none."

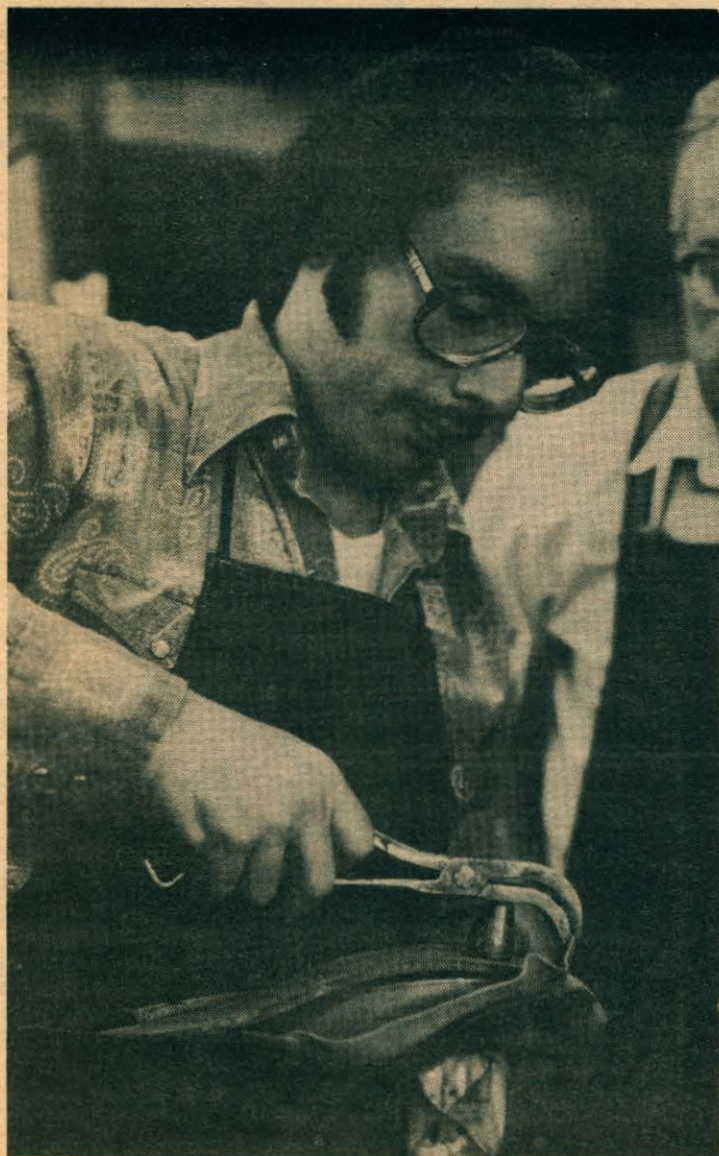
What can be done to revive the free market, individuality, and the wealth producing process of capitalism? Israel Kirzner of New York University developed the theme that "ideas have consequences," and only when the body politic understands the benefits of the free market and the inherent coerciveness of government will capitalism's

chance for a revival succeed.

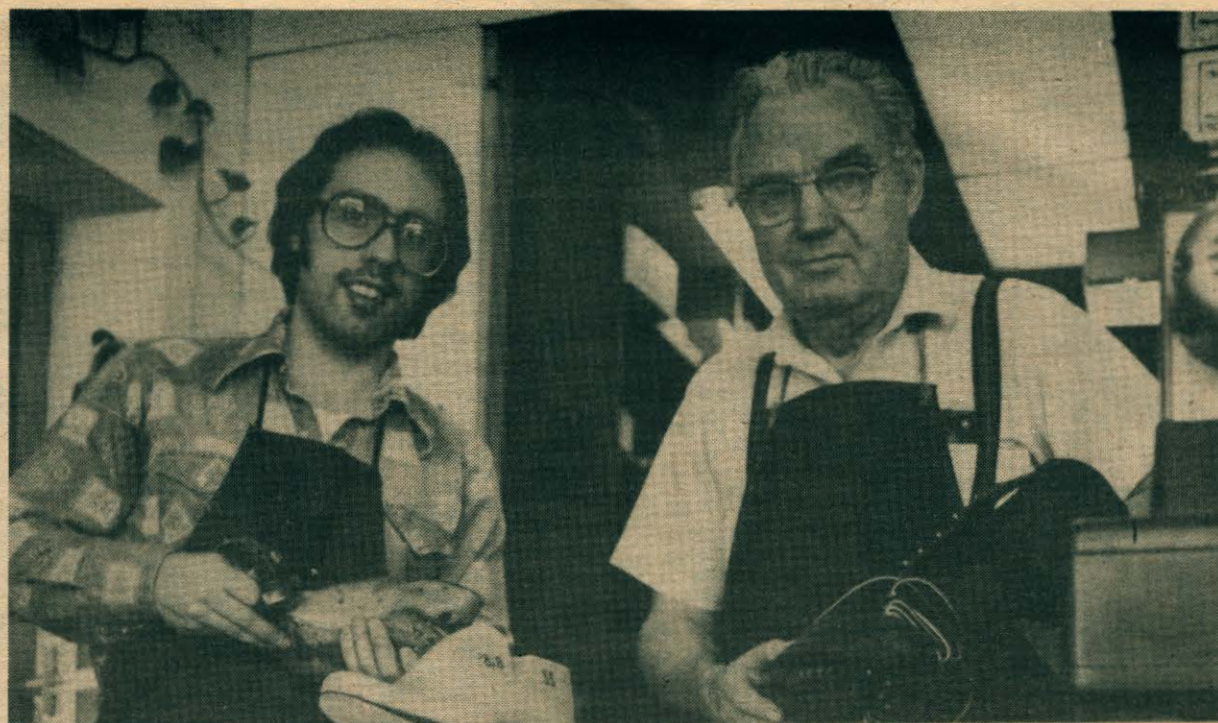
He stated that both theoretical analysis and historical documentation indicate the failure of socialistic economics, and that considerable neo-classical economic thought is emerging to show the counter-productivity of welfare economics. Friedrich A. Hayek, another Nobel Laureate in Economics, was quoted:

"Unless we can make the philosophic foundations of a free society once more a living intellectual issue, and its implementation a task which challenges the ingenuity and imagination of our liveliest minds, the prospects of freedom are indeed dark."

"But if we can regain that belief in the power of ideas which was the mark of liberalism at its best, the future is not lost. The intellectual revival of liberalism at its best, the future is not lost. The intellectual revival of liberalism is already underway in many parts of the world."



Shoemaker-president Rob Perez and mentor Ralph Turner of Mountain Home



President Perez Is a Shoemaker

By Larry Burke

More than one college-bound student has left the nest with the parental advice to "learn a trade" in case four years of studying don't land a job.

Boise State student body president Rob Perez must have taken that advice seriously. He learned a trade all right, and now he's one of the youngest shoemakers in the U.S.

Perez has been learning the unique art...yes, he says it's an art...from master Ralph Turner, owner of Turner's Shoe Shop in Mountain Home and the only shoemaker in the state.

The story begins back when Perez was a 13-year old junior high student wearing out his own shoes looking for a job so he could save money for college.

The shoemaker said the job was too big for a small boy, but Perez eventually won the argument and was given a trial, at 50¢ an hour.

The partnership they struck then has lasted, and now they would probably debate over who has benefited the most.

Certainly, mentor Turner has taught his pupil that there is more to making shoes than making shoes.

For one thing, there is as much philosophy as hard work in a pair of Turner boots.

"Mr. Turner," as Perez still respectfully calls the shoemaker, "used to tell me shoes are like a man. Shoes house the foundation of the body. They have the same qualities that are found in the foundation of a good man...strength, flexibility, durability."

The comparison continues: "It's difficult to shape a shoe, but once it's done, it holds its integrity. Man must endure hardships to find his true shape, but once it's done, it lasts," Perez says.

One other thing Perez has picked up is that pride in workmanship and quality run hand in hand.

Turner Boots aren't just any old boots. A far cry from stamped assembly

line products, all of them are hand crafted from the pattern stage to the final stitching.

While some boots are sold over the counter, most are custom-made to fit the client's foot. Because they are so special, people from California, Michigan, Wisconsin, Florida, and Nevada, to name a few, have come into the cozy shop for a personal fit.

One pair sold to a Morrison-Knudsen employee is even walking on the sands of Saudi Arabia right now.

And work is produced on equipment that dates back to the turn-of-the-century, equipment maintained through the years by Turner, who also is a machinist.

Hunched over a polished machine in the cluttered shop, Perez proudly says he can make a pair of shoes from start to finish. But the intricate pattern cutting work is usually left for Mr. Turner, he qualifies.

That's where the artist is at his creative best.

"The pattern is a combination of economy, style, and utility. But the pattern maker also has to consider intangible things. Measurements can't tell you if the bones are weak or the foot is soft. He has to explore those intangibles to find an appropriate balance."

Since Perez took over as student body president last March, his shoe-making has been limited to vacation periods and some weekends.

Cramer Elected

Leading the Associated Student Body of BSU next year will be Mike Cramer, 28 year old political science major from Nampa.

Cramer defeated this year's ASB vice president Steve Botimer in a two day election earlier this month where 921 of nearly 6,000 full-time BSU students cast ballots. Cramer received 597 votes to Botimer's 290.

In the meantime, he's guided student government during the pavilion decision and weathered a controversial recall movement that followed.

"I spent a great deal of time thinking about the office during that period. It was important because I found out what a public affairs position can be like."

The recall behind, Perez went on to other things he points to with pride, such as an improved financial reporting system for student organizations, a more vocal dialogue on day care, and a re-organized student public relations office.

He uses simile to compare student government service to his trade.

"Shoemaking isn't for everyone. There is a lot of pride involved in a product like

a shoe. There's a lot of work, too. You sacrifice time and energy to produce the best shoe you can."

Is shoemaking a dying art, destined for the fate of the blacksmith and chimney sweep?

Perez doesn't think so.

"As time goes on more people will realize that the quality that exists in a handmade good can't be matched by assembly line production.

"As the manufacturer of products becomes more distant from the consumer, there will be a greater demand for the craftsman. By buying his goods, you are buying a part of the craftsman himself...entering his life as you do is a special thing."

Management Expert Leads Seminar

If you're an experienced manager who could use an extra hour every day, attend Improving Management Productivity, a workshop sponsored by Boise State University Business School Professional Development Programs.

T. Frank Hardesty, nationally known management consultant, will conduct the seminar for the American Management Associations Thursday, April 19, from 9 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. in the Boise Holiday Inn Malokai room.

Those who register before March 26 will receive a \$5 discount from the \$95 registration fee. A discount will also be offered for firms sending groups of five or more persons to attend.

Workshop topics will include improvement suggestions for listing objectives, writing plans, selling ideas, holding meetings, managing time, writing letters and memos, and verbal persuasion.

Hardesty is director of Payco American Corporation, Columbia, Ohio, and a management consultant who has conducted seminars throughout the U.S.

and abroad. He has acted as consultant for American Telephone and Telegraph, Radio Corporation of America, Humble Oil Co. and others.

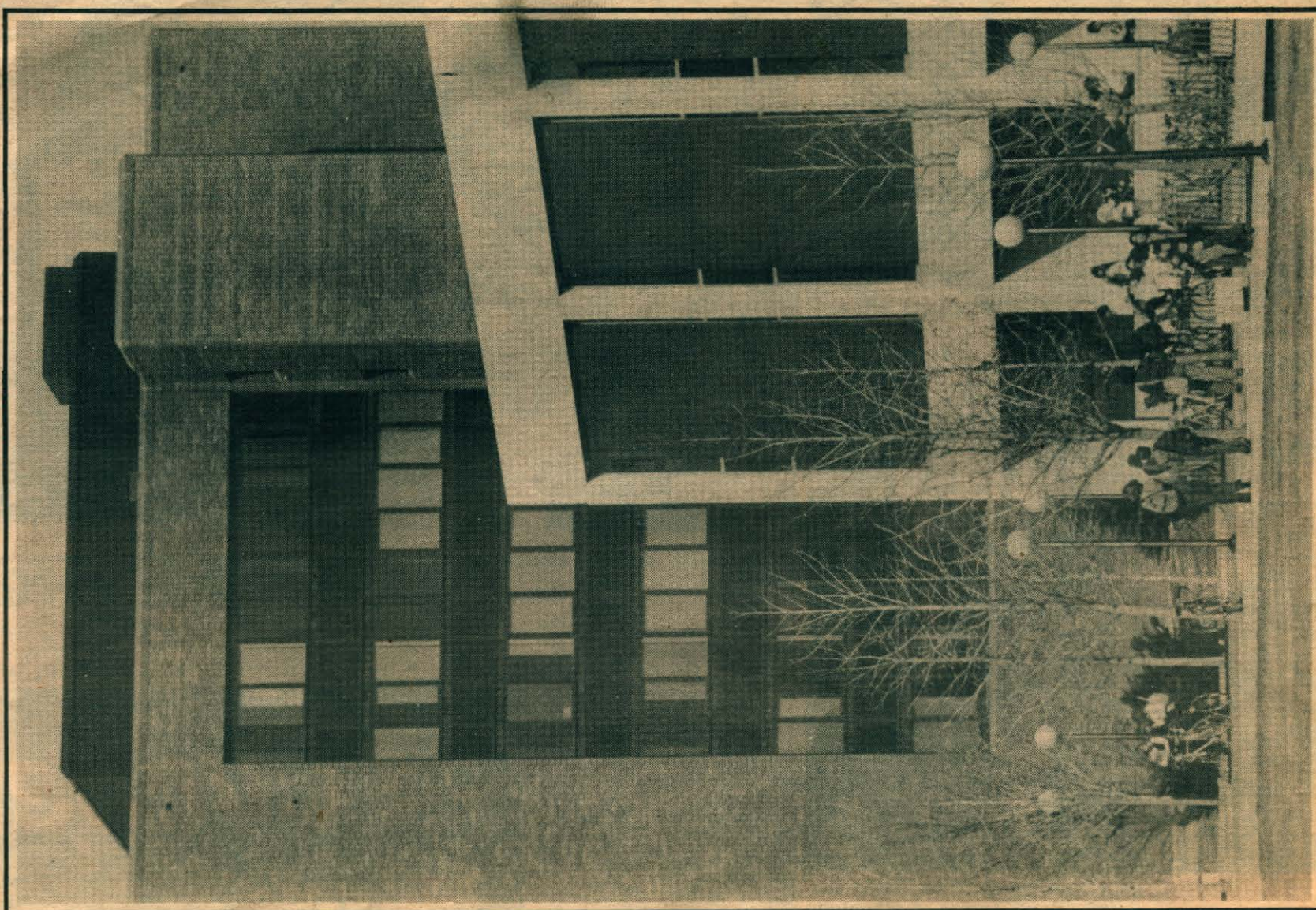
For further information and registration for the workshop, contact Bob Jameson, Professional Development Programs, Boise State University School of Business, 1910 University Drive, Boise, ID 83725, 385-1294.

Auditions in April

Audition dates for the Boise State University summer music theatre production of *West Side Story* will be announced in April.

William D. Taylor, production director, invites interested performers from the Boise area who are attending schools elsewhere to contact him for further audition information at 385-1954 or 375-5324 during their spring vacations.

Performances of the Leonard Bernstein musical will be July 6-14.



A Look at Next Month

Friday, March 23

Seminar, Nuclear Issues and Radiation Effects, 1:30-3 p.m., Ed 109

Saturday, March 24

VITA Income Tax Assistance, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., SUB
Cheer Squad, Dance Team Tryouts, 9 a.m., SUB
Idaho Conference on International Trade and Development, 9 a.m.-4:30 p.m., SPEC
Spring Break through April 1

Tuesday, March 27

Baseball, BSU vs. Eastern Oregon State College, 1:30 p.m.

Wednesday, March 28

VITA Income Tax Assistance, 3-9 p.m., SUB
Baseball, BSU vs. Whitworth College, 3 p.m.

Friday, March 30

Women's Tennis Invitational, all day
Last day to add courses, withdraw from classes or change from credit to audit for Spring Semester

Saturday, March 31

VITA Income Tax Assistance, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., SUB
Women's Tennis Invitational, all day
Baseball, BSU vs. U of Puget Sound, 1 p.m.

Sunday, April 1

Baseball, BSU vs. U of Puget Sound, 12 Noon

Monday, April 2

Classes Resume
Nursing History and Care Planning Workshop, SUB, Big Four Room

Tuesday, April 3

Humanities Fair, Arts & Crafts Show, all day
KAID Tour, 3:30 p.m.
Pippin's Pocket Opera, "Don Pasquale," 8 p.m., SPEC
Vista Volunteers-Peace Corps, 9:30 a.m.-6 p.m., SUB Lobby

Wednesday, April 4

VITA Income Tax Assistance, 3-9 p.m., SUB
Baseball, BSU vs. Northwest Nazarene College, 3 p.m.
Billie Jean King Lecture, 8:15 p.m., SUB Ballroom
Humanities Fair, Arts & Crafts Show, all day
Rainwind Renaissance Music, 1 p.m., St. Paul's Catholic Center
Film, Ingmar Bergman's "Seventh Seal," LA 106, 3 p.m.
KAID tours, 10:30 a.m., 3:30 p.m.
VITA Volunteers-Peace Corps, 9:30 a.m.-6 p.m., SUB Lobby

Thursday, April 5

Humanities Fair, Arts & Crafts Show, all day
KAID Tours, 10:30 a.m.-3:30 p.m.
Medieval Mystery Play and Supper, "The Passion," 7:30 p.m., St. Paul's Catholic Center
VISTA Volunteers-Peace Corps, 9:30 a.m.-6 p.m., SUB Lobby

Friday, April 6

Humanities Fair - Medieval Mystery Play and Supper, "The Passion," 7:30 p.m., St. Paul's Catholic Center
Chef Louis Szathmary, lecture, 10 a.m., SPEC

Saturday, April 7

VITA Income Tax Assistance, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., SUB
Humanities Fair, "Medieval Mystery Play and Supper, "The Passion," 7:30 p.m., St. Paul's Catholic Center

Sunday, April 8

Foreign Film, "Pardon Mon Affair," 8 p.m., SPEC
Senior Music Recital, Gerald Morelock, Baritone, 4 p.m., MD 111

Tuesday, April 10

Luncheon, "Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges," SUB, 12 Noon, Lookout Room, SUB

Wednesday, April 11

Charles David Wright Poetry Series, Rosalie Sorrels, Terri Garthwaite, Bobbie Louise Hawkins, 8 p.m., Boise Gallery of Art

Thursday, April 12

Charles David Wright Poetry Series, Rosalie Sorrels, Terri Garthwaite, Bobbie Louise Hawkins, 8 p.m., Lookout Room, SUB
Faculty Art Show through April 19, University Gallery
Graduate Student Voice Recital, Sara Duggin, Janet Owen, Cathrine Gilk, 4:30 p.m., MD 111

Friday, April 13

Faculty Music Recital, William Taylor, Baritone, Joseph Baldassare, Guitar, 8:15 p.m., SPEC
Women's Tennis Invitational, all day
Baseball, BSU vs. Gonzaga, 1 p.m.

Sunday, April 15

Film, "Brother Sun and Sister Moon," 8 p.m., SPEC
Baseball, BSU vs. BYU, 1 p.m.

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FOCUS Editor Larry Burke
News Editor Jocelyn Fannin
Photographer-Artist Charles Scheer
Student Assistants Sandy Hanchey
Mike Zuzel
Debbie Styner
Alumni News Dyke Nally
Sports News Bob Rosenthal
Charlotte Silver
Typesetting Carole Moore

bsu FOCUS
Boise State University
1910 University Drive
Boise, Idaho 83725